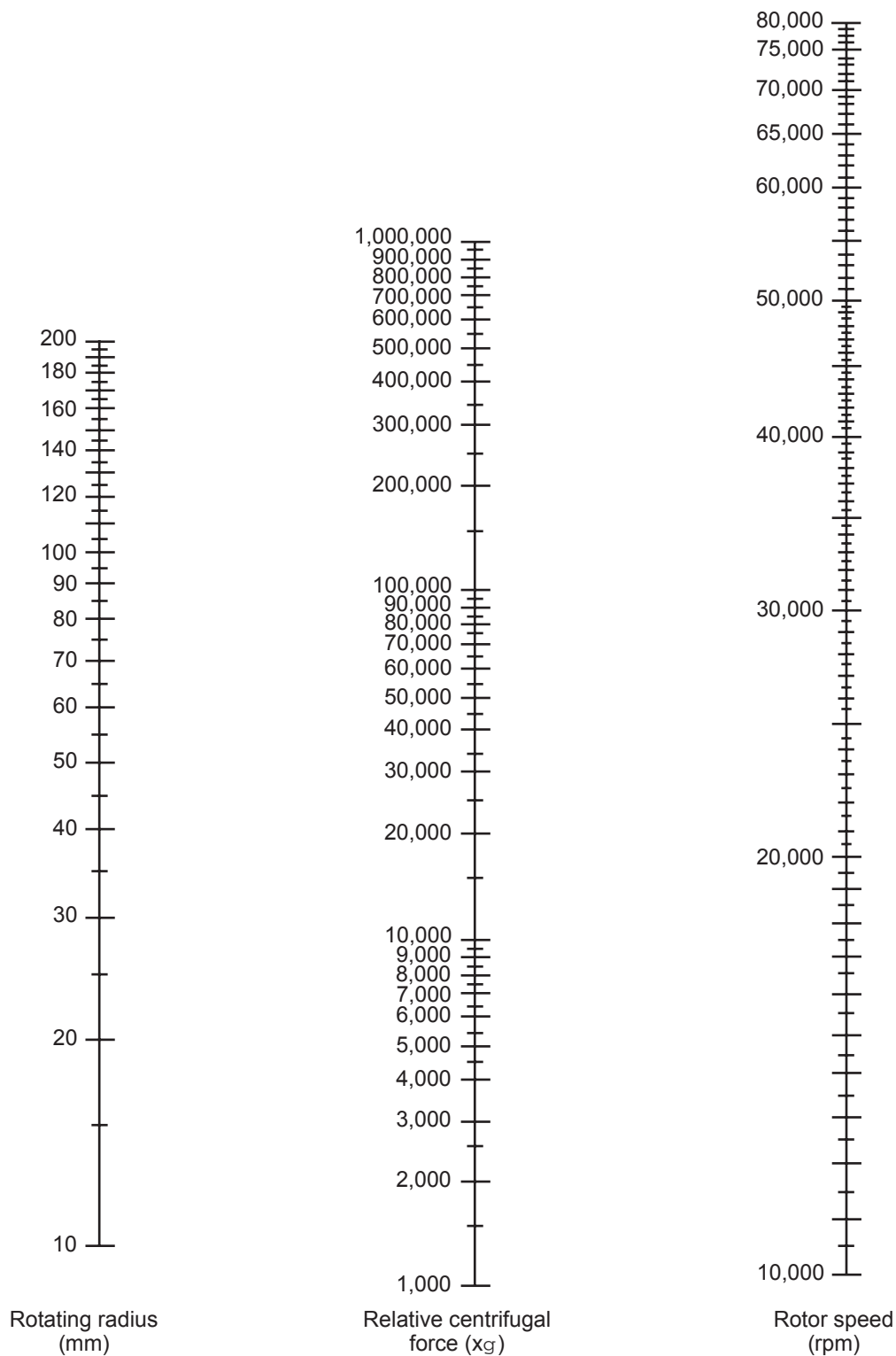


# N O M O G R A M

Conversion of relative centrifugal force  
to rotor speed in high-speed centrifuges



Centrifugation defines a relative centrifugal force (=RCF - measured in  $\times g$ ), corresponding to a speed (in rpm) for a particular centrifuge and a particular rotor. In many cases this nomogram substitutes for the equation:

$RCF = 1.12r (rpm/1000)^2$ , where  $r$  defines the rotating radius between the particles being centrifuged and the axis of rotation. The nomogram can be used to determine the RCF if speed and  $r_{max}$  are given, or to determine the speed if RCF and  $r_{max}$  are given, by aligning a ruler across the two known values. Either the RCF value or the speed can be read at the point where the ruler crosses the residual column.

**CAUTION:** Never exceed maximum rotor speed! Only use high-speed centrifuges after a thorough introduction into handling, cleaning and maintaining the instrument, the rotors and tubes.